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	Talbot, Maren	2 (4), 124-125
	Pickner, Tarmo	16 (2), 62-68
Mediterranean orchids, cultivation	Manuel, Richard	<i>NI</i> 8, 12-13
		<i>NI</i> 9, 12-16
		<i>NI</i> 10, 9-11
Military Orchid	Sumpter, John & Parfitt, Alan	10 (3), 105-107
Minera Quarry, orchid season	Tandy, Steve	17 (4), 136-142
Minera Quarry, N. Wales, field trip	Parker, Sue	16 (4), 142-143
Moorend Common, Bucks	Talbot, Maren	2 (4), 124-125
Mullagh More	Harbron, Nigel & Lois	3 (2), 54-56
Mutation, role of	Bateman, Richard	2 (4), 104-111
Mycorrhizae	Bateman, Richard	11 (3), 81-93
	Clay, Colin	3 (4), 115-117
Mycorrhizal specificity	Temple, Bill	2 (2), 43-45
<i>Mystacidium capense</i>	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	17 (1), 25

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Narrow-lipped Helleborine, Achlorophyllous	Mielcarek, Richard	15 (3), 102-103
Nature reserves, Suffolk	Gasson, Mike	3 (3), 84-85
<i>Neotinea maculata</i> , pollination	Claessens, Jean & Kleynen, Jacques	15 (2), 50-56
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i> , see <i>Orchis ustulata</i>		
<i>Neottia ovata</i> , pollination	Claessens, Jean & Kleynen, Jacques	14 (4), 130-136
<i>Neottianthe cucculata</i>	Parsons, Mike	8 (3), 87-90
Neottieae, evolutionary relationships	Bateman, Richard	<i>NI</i> 25, 3-5
New England	Marks, Sarah	<i>NI</i> 16, 13-15
New Zealand	Giles, Graham	8 (3), 84-86
New Forest	Hughes, David	15 (1), 35
		16 (2), 71
Newfoundland	Andrew, Simon	1 (1), 7-8
	Parsons, Mike	16 (3), 100-106
Norfolk	Gasson, Mike	4 (2), 58-59
North Carolina, USA	Parsons, Mike	<i>NI</i> 26, 16-22
North Downs	Turner, Tom	9 (3), 100-106
		10 (4), 122-126
North Uist	Pikner, Tarmo	16 (2), 62-68
North-west England	Andrew, Simon	<i>NI</i> 13, 16-20
Northern England	Davidson, Steven	<i>NI</i> 13, 7-15
Northern Europe	Haggar, John	1 (1), 18-23
		2 (2), 51-59

O

Öland, Sweden	Niissalo, Matti	<i>NI</i> 25, 17-20
Ontario, Canada	Dash, Carol	<i>NI</i> 19, 5-10
<i>Ophrys</i> , British oddities	Hughes, Tony	1 (4), 111-113

<i>Ophrys</i> , hybrids	Hughes, Tony	12 (1), 30-35
<i>Ophrys</i> , intergeneric cross with <i>Serapias</i>	Haggard, John	3 (3), 79
<i>Ophrys</i> spp.	Malmgren, Svante	<i>NI</i> 24, 15-18 1 (3), 74-81 5 (3), 95-100
	Manuel, Richard	<i>NI</i> 11, 10-12
	Smith, Peter B.	16 (2), 50-57
<i>Ophrys</i> spp., DNA sequencing study	Bateman, Richard	15 (4), 114-132
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> , see also Bee Orchid	Laney, Brian & Paul Stanley	1 (2), 43
	Weeks, Ted	3 (1), 26-27
	Temple, Bill	16 (3), 96-99
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> , variation	Harcourt Davies, Paul	9 (2), 51-58
	Jordan, Stan	10 (3), 89-91
	Mielcarek, Richard	9 (1), 32-33
	Smith, Alan	15 (4), 140-142
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> var. <i>botteronii</i>	Mackie, Simon, Mielcarek, Richard & Lewis, Les	8 (3), 79-83
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> var. <i>cambrensis</i>	Clark, Michael	12 (2), 66-67
	Gasson, Mike	13 (2), 71
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> var. <i>trollii</i>	Spencer, John	5 (1), 25
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i> , variation	Harcourt Davies, Paul	9 (2), 51-58
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i> hybrids	Gasson, Mike	5 (2), 54-58
Orchid conservation	Gendle, Alan	16 (2), 68-70
Orchid-based research, grants	Bateman, Richard	4 (2), 68-70
Orchid nursery, Crustacare, Belgium	Peeters, Peter	<i>NI</i> 19, 20-23
Orchid nursery, Norman Heywood	Marks, Trevor	<i>NI</i> 20, 12-13
Orchids, drawing, painting	Marks, Sarah	<i>NI</i> 22, 6
	Temple, Sylvia	<i>NI</i> 16, 15-16
	Wilkinson, Julia	11 (4), 114-115
Orchids, DNA and evolution	Bateman, Richard	<i>NI</i> 19, 14-17
		<i>NI</i> 20, 7-12
		<i>NI</i> 21, 10-14
Orchids, field-based molecular identification	Bateman, Richard	6 (1), 31-34
Orchids, fungi and other plants	Heys, Tony	9 (3), 93-97
	Leake, Jonathan	<i>NI</i> 15, 7-10
		<i>NI</i> 24, 8-10
	Peckham, Jim	<i>NI</i> 28, 18-20
Orchids, general	Bailes, Chris	<i>NI</i> 29, 11-13
Orchids, genetics and classification	Bateman, Richard	<i>NI</i> 5, 3-5
		6 (2), 53-63
		6 (3), 88-99
	Cole, Sean	5 (3), 86-90
	Harrap, Simon	6 (2), 64-67
	Hughes, Tony	<i>NI</i> 10 12-19
	Lewis, Les	5 (4), 138-143
Orchids, growing	<i>see also</i> Seed, Growing; Growing (hardy) orchids	
	Evans, Neil	13 (2), 69-71
	Tarrant, Moira talks to Steve Clements	13 (3), 81-87
	Tarrant, Moira talks to Michael Powell	14 (1), 20-26
	Tarrant, Moira talks to Barry Tattersall	15 (!), 16-22

	Tarrant, Moira talks to John Haggar	16 (2), 43-49
	Tarrant, Moira talks to Andrew Bannister	17 (2), 58-62
	Temple, Bill	9 (2), 68
Orchids, hybrids	Edwards, Lorne	9 (3), 106-107
	Gendle, Alan	9 (2), 41-48 10 (4), 128-129
	Haggar, John & Malmgren Svante	9 (3), 85-90
	Malmgren Svante & Haggar, John	9 (4), 121-127
	Taylor, Stewart	14 (2), 64-69
	Smith, Phil, Elinor & Adam	15 (2), 68-71
	James, Gordon	16 (4), 133-136
Orchids, identification guides	Bateman, Richard	10 (2), 48-60
Orchids, improving spread of plants	Trudgill, Dave	12 (4), 124-131
Orchids, locating	Scraton, Pam	<i>Nl</i> , 23, 12
	Tarrant, Simon	<i>Nl</i> 22, 17-18
Orchids, outside planting & growing	Hughes, Tony	<i>Nl</i> 14, 16-17 <i>Nl</i> 28, 21 2 (3), 75
	Manuel, Richard	2 (2), 59-62
	Powell, Mike	<i>Nl</i> 1, 7-11
	Temple, Bill	2 (3), 76-78
Orchids, outside planting, motorway verge in France	Mitchell, Caron & Robert	<i>Nl</i> 26, 14-16
Orchids, predation	Blackman, Alan	5 (2), 40
	Gasson, Mike	9 (1), 15-17
	Gay, Alfred	10 (1), 12-16
	Larter, Derek	5 (1), 23-24
	Johnson, David	9 (1), 14-15
Orchids, perloric flowers	Gasson, Mike	7 (3), 82-84
Orchids, pollination	Claessens, Jean & Kleynen, Jacques	10 (3), 83-89 10 (4), 114-120 11 (2), 64-71 13 (2), 54-61 13 (4), 114-122
Orchids, population dynamics	Trudgill, Dave	13 (4), 126-133
Orchids, protective treatments	Clay, Colin	<i>Nl</i> 18, 17-18
Orchids, response to bushfires	Tiong, George & Cootes, Jim	12 (3), 100-108
Orchids, treatment of regional floras	Bateman, Richard	<i>Nl</i> 25, 20-22
Orchids, species recovery programme	Ramsey, Margaret	<i>Nl</i> 17, 10-13
Orchids, effects of temperature	Trudgill, David	17 (3), 80-86
Orchids, websites	Tarrant, Simon	<i>Nl</i> , 16, 16-18
	Temple, Bill	<i>Nl</i> , 8, 20-21
<i>Orchis</i> spp.	Claessens, Jean & Kleynen, Jacques	10 (3), 83-89
<i>Orchis laxiflora</i>	Manuel, Richard	<i>Nl</i> 6, 16-17
<i>Orchis longicornu</i>	Dash, Carol	<i>Nl</i> 7, 13-15
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	<i>see also</i> Early-purple Orchid	
	Harbron, Nigel & Lois	9 (1), 19-21
<i>Orchis purpurea</i> , <i>see also</i> Lady Orchid		
<i>Orchis purpurea</i> , herbivory	Gay, Alfred	10 (1), 12-16
<i>Orchis ustulata</i>	Kergon, Linda	<i>Nl</i> 5, 23-24
<i>Orchis x bergonii</i>	James, Gordon	16 (4), 133-136
<i>Orthochilus foliosus</i>	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	17 (1), 24
Oxwich Burros NNR	Clark, Mike	10 (4), 120

P, Q

Peloponnese	Smith, Peter, B.	16 (2), 50-57
	Spencer, John	3 (4), 118-127
Photographic competition	Evans, Jon	14 (3), 92-93
Photography	Hughes, Tony	1 (2), 55-58, 1 (3), 72-74
	Sheasby, Peter	1 (4), 105
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i> , pollinators	Sexton, Roy	11 (1), 14-22
<i>Platanthera x hybrida</i>	Waller, Mike	11 (1), 12-13
<i>Platanthera</i> spp.	Bateman, Richard	2 (4), 104-111
<i>Platanthera</i> spp. spur length	Bateman, Richard & Sexton, Roy	4 (2), 60-63 5 (1), 20-23 6 (4), 136-140
Platter, Felix - herbarium	Cribb, Phillip	8 (3), 90-97
<i>Pleione</i>	Butterfield, Ian	1 (3), 69-70
	Talbot, Maren	3 (1), 18-19
Poland	Parsons, Mike	8 (3), 87-90
Pollination, European orchids	Hughes, Tony	3 (2), 39-44, 3 (3), 89-94
Propagation	Scott, Peter	2 (1), 16-20
(Pseudo) species	Bateman, Richard	3 (3), 80-83
<i>x Pseudorhiza bruniana</i>	Taylor, Stewart	14 (2), 64-69
Pugsley's March Orchid, false	Bateman, Richard	17 (3), 87-97
Pyramidal orchids	Scott, Helen	<i>NI</i> 9, 8-9
Pyramidal orchids, grown from seed	Trudgill, David	16 (3), 91-95

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Red Helleborine in Chilterns	Waller, Mike	13 (1), 9
Rhodes	Edwards, Lorne	9 (3), 106-107
	Hughes, Tony & Diana	<i>NI</i> 4, 13-20
	Manuel, Richard	<i>NI</i> 27, 21-23

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Saaremaa, Estonia	Pikner, Tarmo	9 (4), 128-143 11 (3), 96-103
	Tarrant, Simon	8 (3), 100-106
Samos	Tarrant, Simon	<i>NI</i> 15, 12-16
Sardinia	Andrew, Simon	<i>NI</i> 7, 5
	Pickersgill, Hilary	13 (1), 24-34
	Willsher, Jenny	17 (3), 100-105
<i>Satyrium</i> spp.	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	
Scotland	Allan, Brian	<i>NI</i> 26, 8-13
	Marks, Patrick	2 (1), 29-30
Scotland, Machair habitat	Smith, Phil, Elinor & Adam	15 (2), 68-71
Seed bank	Blundell, Adrian	<i>NI</i> 2, 10-11
	Seaton, Philip	3 (1), 12-18
Seed, handling	Manuel, Richard	<i>NI</i> 24, 21-23
Seed, propagating from	Haggar, John	9 (2), 59-66
Seed, sowing	Blundell, Adrian	<i>NI</i> 3, 9-10
	Weeks, Ted	<i>NI</i> 20, 20-21
	White, Peter	<i>NI</i> 7, 10-13

Seed, sterilising	Weeks, Ted	<i>NI</i> 19, 17-18
Seedling, weaning	Dash, Alan & Blundell, Adrian	<i>NI</i> 9, 10
Selborne	Cribb, Phillip and Roberts, David	7 (3), 86-93
Selkirkshire	Hogg, Richard	14 (3), 89-92
<i>Serapias</i>	Hughes, Tony	<i>NI</i> 11, 6-8
<i>Serapias</i> , intergeneric cross with <i>Ophrys</i>	Haggar, John	3 (3), 79
<i>Serapias lingua</i> in Essex	Cole, Sean & Waller, Mike	14 (4), 138-141
Sibillini Mountains, Italy	Parker, Sue	13 (3), 93-100
Sicily	Harcourt Davies, Paul	10 (4), 130-142
	Hughes, Tony	1 (4), 98-101
	Manuel, Richard	<i>NI</i> 9, 7-8
	Parsons, Mike	6 (1), 22-30
Site secrecy	Brownsword, Malcolm	4 (1), 33-34
	Donnison-Morgan, Derrick	4 (1), 33
	Jordan, Stan	4 (1), 32-33
	Temple, Bill	4 (2), 64
Slugs & Snails as pests	Temple, Bill	4 (1), 30-31
Small White Orchid var <i>tricuspis</i>	Preston, Grahame	16 (1), 30-31
South Africa, <i>Disa</i> spp. on Table Mountain	Cowin, Peter	15 (4), 134-139
South African Orchids	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	17 (1), 22-33
		17 (2), 52-57
South Downs	Pearce, David	9 (3), 99-100 14 (1), 14-19
Spain	Andrew, Simon	2 (1), 11-16 2 (2), 39-43
Spain, Cuenca	Spencer, John	4 (4), 121-127
Spain, Picos de Europa	Spencer, John	5 (2), 60-67
Species discrimination	Bateman, Richard	2 (4), 104-111
<i>Spiranthes</i> , pollination	Claessens, Jean & Kleynen, Jacques	13 (2), 54-61
Suffolk, nature reserves	Gasson, Mike	3 (3), 84-85
<i>Stenoglottis fimbriata</i>	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	17 (1), 27
<i>Steveniella satyrioides</i>	Harcourt Davies, Paul	<i>NI</i> 12, 22-27
Sun Orchids	Scrutton, Colin & Angela	14 (3), 81-86
Surrey	Haywood, Norman	<i>NI</i> 14, 13-14
Sussex	Lang, David	2 (3), 73-74

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Teesmouth NNR, field trip	Gendle, Alan	16 (4), 138
Tennessee, USA	Parsons, Mike	<i>NI</i> 26, 16-22
Tetrad data for locating orchids	Bateman, Richard	14 (3), 95-103
<i>Thelymitra</i> spp. <i>see</i> Sun Orchids		
Turkey	Harcourt Davies, Paul	5 (3), 91-95
Tuscany, Italy	Bateman, Richard & Rudall, Paula	4 (2), 44-52
		4 (3), 82-88

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UK	Cole, Sean	7 (1), 29-32
UK, southern	Laney, Brian	<i>NI</i> 23, 5-6
USA, eastern	Gelder, Roger	<i>NI</i> 11, 5-6
USA, west	Parsons, Mike	5 (1), 16-20

	Temple, Bill	<i>Nl</i> 18, 5-7
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V

Vanilla orchids	Hughes, Tony	8 (1), 30-34
Var, France	Hughes, Tony	<i>Nl</i> 11, 6-8
Vercors, France	Hughes, Tony	1 (1), 8-10
	Manuel, Richard	<i>Nl</i> 18, 10-12 <i>Nl</i> 27, 9-12 <i>Nl</i> 28, 8-10
	Pickersgill, Hilary & Steve	12 (2), 42-50
Verdun, France	Meijer, Ron	<i>Nl</i> 26, 6
Viruses in orchids	Clay, Colin	<i>Nl</i> 7, 6-9

W, X

Waitby Greenriggs Reserve, Field trip	Gendle Alan	16 (4), 137-138
Wales	Andrew, Simon	<i>Nl</i> 13, 16-20
White, Gilbert - orchids	Cribb, Phillip and Roberts, David	7 (3), 86-93
Wood, Jeffrey James (1952-2019)	Cribb, Phillip	16 (2), 59-61
World	Erskine, Peter	1 (3), 70-72
White Helleborine, chlorophyll free	Temple, Bill	13 (3), 107-108
White Helleborine, chlorotic variety	Webb, Rosemary	15 (2), 62-68

Y, Z

Yorkshire, North	Smith, Phil, Elinor & Adam	14 (2), 70-71
Yorkshire, West	Philpotts, Charlie	13 (2), 61-64
Young's Helleborine	Jordan, Stan	5 (2), 58-60